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<p>(54) Title: METHODS AND COMPOSITIONS FOR SYNTHESIS OF LONG CHAIN POLYUNSATURATED FATTY ACIDS IN PLANTS</p>			
<p>(57) Abstract</p> <p>The present invention relates to compositions and methods for preparing polyunsaturated long chain fatty acids in plants, plant parts and plant cells, such as leaves, roots, fruits and seeds. Nucleic acid sequences and constructs encoding fatty acid desaturases, including <math>\Delta 5</math>-desaturases, <math>\Delta 6</math>-desaturases and <math>\Delta 12</math>-desaturases, are used to generate transgenic plants, plant parts and cells which contain and express one or more transgenes encoding one or more desaturases. Expression of the desaturases with different substrate specificities in the plant system permit the large scale production of polyunsaturated long chain fatty acids such as docosahexaenoic acid, eicosapentaenoic acid, <math>\alpha</math>-linolenic acid, gamma-linolenic acid, arachidonic acid and the like for modification of the fatty acid profile of plants, plant parts and tissues. Manipulation of the fatty acid profiles allows for the production of commercial quantities of novel plant oils and products.</p>			

comprising a transcriptional and translational initiation regulatory region, joined in reading frame 5' to a DNA sequence encoding a desaturase polypeptide capable of modulating the production of PUFAs. Expression of the desaturase polypeptide provides for an alteration in the PUFA profile of host plant cells as 5 a result of altered concentrations of enzymes involved in PUFA biosynthesis. Of particular interest is the selective control of PUFA production in plant tissues and/or plant parts such as leaves, roots, fruits and seeds. The invention finds use for example in the large scale production of DHA, EPA, ARA, and GLA and for modification of the fatty acid profile of edible plant tissues and/or plant 10 parts.

The present invention further includes a purified nucleotide sequence or polypeptide sequence that is substantially related or homologous to the nucleotide and peptide sequences presented in SEQ ID NO:1 - SEQ ID NO:52. The present invention is further directed to methods of using the sequences 15 presented in SEQ ID NO:1 to SEQ ID NO:40 as probes to identify related sequences, as components of expression systems and as components of systems useful for producing transgenic oil.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE DRAWINGS

Figure 1 shows possible pathways for the synthesis of arachidonic acid 20 (20:4 Δ5, 8, 11, 14) and stearidonic acid (18:4 Δ6, 9, 12, 15) from palmitic acid (C<sub>16</sub>) from a variety of organisms, including algae, *Mortierella* and humans. These PUFAs can serve as precursors to other molecules important for humans and other animals, including prostacyclins, leukotrienes, and prostaglandins, some of which are shown.

25 Figure 2 shows possible pathways for production of PUFAs in addition to ARA, including EPA and DHA, again compiled from a variety of organisms.

Figure 3A-E shows the DNA sequence (SEQ ID NO:1) of the *Mortierella alpina* Δ6 desaturase and the deduced amino acid sequence (SEQ ID NO:2).

Figure 4 shows an alignment of the *Mortierella alpina*  $\Delta 6$  desaturase amino acid sequence with other  $\Delta 6$  desaturases and related sequences (SEQ ID NOS:7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12 and 13).

5 Figure 5A-D shows the DNA sequence of the *Mortierella alpina*  $\Delta 12$  desaturase (SEQ ID NO:3) and the deduced amino acid sequence (SEQ ID NO:4)

Figure 6 shows the deduced amino acid sequence (SEQ ID NO:14) of the PCR fragment (see Example 1).

10 Figure 7A-D shows the DNA sequence of the *Mortierella alpina*  $\Delta 5$  desaturase (SEQ ID NO:5).

Figure 8 shows alignments of the protein sequence of the  $\Delta 5$  desaturase (SEQ ID NO:6) with  $\Delta 6$  desaturases and related sequences (SEQ ID NOS:15, 16, 17, 18).

15 Figure 9 shows alignments of the protein sequence of the Ma 29 and contig 253538a.

Figure 10 shows alignments of the protein sequence of Ma 524 and contig 253538a.

#### BRIEF DESCRIPTION OF THE SEQUENCE LISTINGS

20 SEQ ID NO:1 shows the DNA sequence of the *Mortierella alpina*  $\Delta 6$  desaturase.

SEQ ID NO:2 shows the amino acid sequence of the *Mortierella alpina*  $\Delta 6$  desaturase.

SEQ ID NO:3 shows the DNA sequence of the *Mortierella alpina*  $\Delta 12$  desaturase.

25 SEQ ID NO:4 shows the amino acid sequence of the *Mortierella alpina*  $\Delta 12$  desaturase.

SEQ ID NO:5 shows the DNA sequence of the *Mortierella alpina*  $\Delta 5$  desaturase.

SEQ ID NO:6 shows the amino acid sequence *Mortierella alpina*  $\Delta 5$  desaturase.

5        SEQ ID NO:7 - SEQ ID NO:13 show amino acid sequences that relate to *Mortierella alpina*  $\Delta 6$  desaturase.

SEQ ID NO:14 shows an amino acid sequence of a PCR fragment of Example 1.

10      SEQ ID NO:15 - SEQ ID NO:18 show amino acid sequences that relate to *Mortierella alpina*  $\Delta 5$  and  $\Delta 6$  desaturases.

SEQ ID NO:19 - SEQ ID NO:30 show PCR primer sequences.

SEQ ID NO:31 - SEQ ID NO:37 show human nucleotide sequences.

SEQ ID NO:38 - SEQ ID NO:44 show human peptide sequences.

15      SEQ ID NO:45 - SEQ ID NO:46 show the nucleotide and amino acid sequence of a *Dictyostelium discoideum* desaturase.

SEQ ID NO:47 - SEQ ID NO:50 show the nucleotide and deduced amino acid sequence of a *Schizochytrium* cDNA clone.

#### DESCRIPTION OF THE PREFERRED EMBODIMENTS

In order to ensure a complete understanding of the invention, the 20 following definitions are provided:

**$\Delta 5$ -Desaturase:**  $\Delta 5$  desaturase is an enzyme which introduces a double bond between carbons 5 and 6 from the carboxyl end of a fatty acid molecule.

**$\Delta 6$ -Desaturase:**  $\Delta 6$ -desaturase is an enzyme which introduces a double bond between carbons 6 and 7 from the carboxyl end of a fatty acid molecule.

25       **$\Delta 9$ -Desaturase:**  $\Delta 9$ -desaturase is an enzyme which introduces a double bond between carbons 9 and 10 from the carboxyl end of a fatty acid molecule.

CGACACTCCT TCCCTCTCTT CACCCGTCCT AGTCCCCCTTC AACCCCCCTTC TTTGACAAAG \*  
 60  
 ACAACAAACC ATG GCT GCT CCC AGT GTG AGG ACG TTT ACT CGG GCC GAG  
 Met Ala Ala Ala Pro Ser Val Arg Thr Phe Thr Arg Ala Glu  
 120  
 GTT TTG AAT GCC GAG GCT CTG AAT GAG GGC AAG AAG GAT GCC GAG GCA  
 Val Leu Asn Ala Glu Ala Leu Asn Glu Gly Lys Lys Asp Ala Glu Ala  
 180  
 CCC TTC TTG ATG ATC ATC GAC AAC AAC GTG TAC GAT GTC CGC GAG TTC  
 Pro Phe Leu Met Ile Asp Ile Asp Asn Lys Val Tyr Asp Val Arg Glu Phe  
 240  
 GTC CCT GAT CAT CCC GGT GGA AGT GTG ATT CTC ACG CAC GTC GGC AAG  
 Val Pro Asp His Pro Gly Gly Ser Val Ile Leu Thr His Val Gly Lys  
 300  
 GAC GGC ACT GAC GTC TTT GAC ACT TTT CAC CCC GAG GCT GCT GCT TGG GAG  
 Asp Gly Thr Asp Val Phe Asp Thr Phe His Pro Glu Ala Ala Trp Glu  
 360  
 ACT CTT GCC AAC TTT TAC GTT GGT GAT ATT GAC GAG AGC GAC CGC GAT  
 Thr Leu Ala Asn Phe Tyr Val Gly Asp Ile Asp Glu Ser Asp Arg Asp  
 Ile Lys Asn Asp Asp Phe Ala Ala Glu Val Arg Lys Leu Arg Thr Leu

FIG. 3A

420 \*  
 TTC CAG TCT CTT GGT TAC TAC GAT TCT TCC AAG GCA TAC TAC GCC TTT  
 Phe Gln Ser Leu G1y Tyr Tyr Asp Ser Ser Lys Ala Tyr Tyr Ala Phe  
 480 \*  
 AAG GTC TCG TTC AAC CTC TGC ATC TGG GGT TCG ACG GTC ATT GTG  
 Lys Val Ser Phe Asn Leu Cys Ile Trp Gly Leu Ser Thr Val Ile Val  
 540 \*  
 GCC AAG TGG GGC CAG ACC TCG ACC CRC GCC CRC AAC GTG CTC TCD GCT GCG  
 Ala Lys Trp Gly Gln Thr Ser Thr Leu Ala Asn Val Leu Ser Ala Ala  
 600 \*  
 CTT TTG GGT CTG TGC TTG CAG CAG TGC GGA TTG TTG GCT CAC GAC TTT  
 Leu Leu G1y Leu Phe Trp Gln Gln Cys Gly Trp Leu Ala His Asp Phe  
 660 \*  
 TTG CAT CAC CAG GTC TTC CAG GAC CGT TTC TTG GGT GAT CTC TTC GGC  
 Leu His Gln Val Phe Gln Asp Arg Phe Trp G1y Asp Leu Phe Gly  
 720 \*  
 GCC TTC TTG GGA GGT GTC CAG GGC TTC TCG TCC TCG TGG TGG AAG  
 Ala Phe Leu G1y Gly Val Cys Gln Gly Phe Ser Ser Trp Trp Lys  
 780 \*  
 GAC AAG CAC AAC ACT CAC CAC GCC GCC CCC AAC GTC CAC GGC GAG GAT  
 Asp Lys His Asn Thr His His Ala Ala Pro Asn Val His Gly Glu Asp

FIG. 3B

CCC GAC ATT GAC ACC CAC CCT CTG TTTG ACC TGG AGT GAG CAT GCG TTG	Pro Asp Ile Asp Thr His Pro Leu Leu, Thr Trp Ser Glu His Ala Leu	
GAG ATG TTTC TCG GAT GTC CCA GAT GAG GAG CTC ACC CGC ATG TGG TCG	Glu Met Phe Ser Asp Val Pro Asp Glu Glu Leu Thr Arg Met Trp Ser	
840 *		
CGT TTC ATG GTC CTG AAC CAG ACC TGG TTT TAC TTC CCC ATT CTC TCG	Arg Phe Met Val Leu Asn Gln Thr Trp Phe Tyr Pro Ile Leu Ser	
900 *		
Ttt GCC CGT CTC TCC TGG TGC CTC CAG TCC ATT CTC TTT GTC CTG CCT		
Phe Ala Arg Leu Ser Trp Cys Leu Gln Ser Ile Leu Phe Val Leu Pro		
960 *		
AAC GGT CAG GCC CAC AAG CCC TCG GGC GCG CGT GTC CCC ATG TCG TTT		
Asn Gly Gln Ala His Lys Pro Ser Gly Ala Arg Val Pro Ile Ser Leu		
1020 *		
GTC GAG CAG CTG TCG CTT GCG ATG CAC TGG ACC TGG TAC CTC GCC ACC		
Val Glu Gln Leu Ser Leu Ala Met His Trp Thr Tyr Leu Ala Thr		
1080 *		
ATG TTC CTG TTC ATC AAG GAT CCC GTC AAC ATG CTG GTG TAC TTT TCG		
Met Phe Leu Phe Ile Lys Asp Pro Val Asn Met Leu Val Tyr Phe Leu		
GTG TCG CAG GCG GTG TGC GGA AAC TTG TTG GCG ATC GTG TTC TCG CTC		
Val Ser Gln Ala Val Cys Gly Asn Leu Leu Ala Ile Val Phe Ser Leu		

FIG. 3C

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AAC CAC AAC GGT ATG CCT GTC ATC TCG AAG GAG GCG GGC GTC GAT ATG Asn His Asn Gly Met Pro Val Ile Ser Lys Glu Ala Val Asp Met	1140 *
GAT TTC TTC ACG AAG CAG ATC ATC ACG CGT GAT GTC CAC CCG GGT Asp Phe Phe Thr Lys Gln Ile Ile Thr Gly Arg Asp Val His Pro Gly	1200 *
CTA TTT GCC AAC TGG TTC ACC GGT GGA TTG AAC TAT CAG ATC GAG CAC Leu Phe Ala Asn Trp Phe Thr Gly Gly Leu Asn Tyr Gln Ile Glu His	1260 *
CAC TTG TTC CCT TCG ATG CCT CGC CAC AAC TTT TCA AAG ATC CAG CCT His Leu Phe Pro Ser Met Pro Arg His Asn Phe Ser Lys Ile Gln Pro	1320 *
GCT GTC GAG ACC CTG TGC AAA AAG TAC AAT GTC CGA TAC CA <sup>U</sup> ACC ACC Ala Val Glu Thr Leu Cys Lys Tyr Asn Val Arg Tyr His Thr Thr	1380 *
GGT ATG ATC GAG GGA ACT GCA GAG GTC TTT AGC CGT CTG AAC GAG GTC Gly Met Ile Glu Gly Thr Ala Glu Val Phe Ser Arg Leu Asp Glu Val	1440 *
TCC AAG GCT GCC TCC AAG ATG GGT AAG GCG CAG TAAAAAAA AAACAAAGGAC Ser Lys Ala Ala Ser Lys Met Gly Lys Ala Gln	1440 *

FIG. 3D

1500	*	GTTTTTTTC	GCCAGTGCCT	GTGCCCTGTCG	CTGCTTCCCT	TGTCAAGTCTG	AGCGTTTCTG
1560	*	GAAGGATCG	TTCAGTGCAG	TATCATCAT	CTCCTTTAC	CCCCGGCTCA	TATCTCATTC
ATTCTCTTA							
TAAACCAACT							
TGTTCCCCCC							
TTCACCG							

FIG. 3E

GTCCTCCGTC GCTGCGGCA CACCCCATCC TCCCTCGCTC CCTCTCGT TGTCTCTT GGC  
 60 \*  
 CCACCGGTTC TCCCTCACCC TCGGAGACGA CTGCACTGT AACTAGGAAC CGACAAATG  
 120 \*  
 ACGATTTCCTT TTACTCAGC ACCAACTCAA AATCCTAAC CGGAAACCTT TTTAGG ATG  
 Met  
 GCA CCTT CCC AAC ACT ATC GAT GCC GGT TTG ACC CAG CGT CAT ATC ACC  
 Ala Pro Pro Asn Thr Ile Asp Ala Gly Leu Thr Gln Arg His Ile Ser  
 180 \*  
 240 \*  
 ACC TCG GCC CCA AAC TCG GCC AAG CCTP GCC TTC GAG CGG AAC TAC CAG  
 Thr Ser Ala Pro Asn Ser Ala Lys Pro Ala Phe Glu Arg Asn Tyr Gln  
 300 \*  
 CTC CCC GAG TTG ACC ATC AAG GAG ATC CGA GAG TGC ATC CCT GCC CAC  
 Leu Pro Glu Phe Thr Ile Lys Glu Ile Arg Glu Cys Ile Pro Ala His  
 360 \*  
 TGC TTT GAG CGC TCC GGT CTC CGT GGT CTC TGC CAC GTC GCC ATC GAT  
 Cys Phe Glu Arg Ser Gly Leu Arg Gly Leu Cys His Val Ala Ile Asp  
 420 \*  
 CTG ACT TGG GCG TCG CTC TTG CTG GCT GCG ACC GTC GAC ARG  
 Leu Thr Trp Ala Ser Leu Phe Leu Ala Thr Gln Ile Asp Lys  
 TTG GAG AAT CCC TTG ATC CGC TAT TTG GCC TGG CCT GTC TAC TGG ATC  
 Phe Glu Asn Pro Leu Ile Arg Tyr Leu Ala Tep Pro Val Tyr Trp Ile

FIG. 5A

480	ATG CAG GGT ATT GTC TGC ACC GGT GTC TGC TGC GCT CAC GAG TGT Met Gln Gly Ile Val Cys Thr Gly Val Trp Val Leu Ala His Glu Cys
540	GCT CAT CAG TCC TTC TCG ACC TCC AAG ACC CTC AAC AAC ACA GTC GCT Gly His Gln Ser Phe Ser Thr Ser Lys Thr Leu Asn Asn Thr Val Gly
600	TGG ATC TTG CAC TCG ATG CTC TTG GTC CCC TAC CAC TCC TGG AGA ATG Trp Ile Leu His Ser Met Leu Leu Val Pro Tyr His Ser Trp Arg Ile
660	TCG CAC TCG AAG CAC CAC AAG GCC ACT GGC CAT ATG ACC AAG GAC CAG Ser His Ser Lys His Lys Ala Thr Gly His Met Thr Lys ASP Gln
720	GTC TTT GTG CCC AAG ACC CGC TCC CAG GTC GTC CCC AAG GAG Val Phe Val Pro Lys Thr Arg Ser Gln Val Gly Leu Pro Pro Lys Gln
780	AAC GCT GCT GCT GGC GTT CAG GAG GAC ATG TCC GTG CAC CTC GAT Asn Ala Ala Ala Val Gln Glu Glu Asp Met Ser Val His Leu Asp
840	GAG GAG GCT CCC ATT GTG ACT TTG TTG TCG ATG GTG ATC CAG TGC TGG Glu Glu Ala Pro Ile Val Thr Leu Phe Trp Met Val Ile Gln Phe Leu

FIG. 5B

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990 \* CCC CGC TGG ACC TCG CAC TMC CAC ACG TAC TCG CCC ATC TTT GAG CCC  
 Gly Arg Trp Thr Ser His Phe His Thr Tyr Ser Pro Ile Phe Glu Pro  
  
 960 CGC AAC TTT TTT GAC ATT ATT ATC TCG GAC CTC CGT GTG TRG CCT GCC  
 Arg Asn Phe Phe Asp Ile Ile Ile Ser Asp Leu Gly Val Leu Ala Ala  
  
 1020 CTC GGT GCC CTG ATC TAT GCC TCC ATG CAG TTG TCG CTC TTG ACC GTC  
 Leu Gly Ala Leu Ile Tyr Ala Ser Met Gln Leu Ser Leu Leu Thr Val  
  
 1080 \* AAC AAG TAC TAT ATT GTC CCC TAC CTC TTT GTC AAC TTT TGG TTG TAC GTC  
 Thr Lys Tyr Tyr Ile Val Pro Tyr Leu Phe Val Asn Phe Trp Leu Val  
  
 1140 CGT ATC ACC TTG TTG CAG CAC ACC GAT CCC AAG CTG CCC CAT TAC CGC  
 Leu Ile Thr Phe Leu Gln His Thr Asp Pro Lys Leu Pro His Tyr Arg  
  
 1200 GAG GGT GCC TGG AAT TTC CAG CGT GGA GCT CTT TGC ACC GTT GAC CGC  
 Glu Gly Ala Trp Asn Phe Gln Arg Gly Ala Leu Cys Thr Val Asp Arg  
  
 His Val Ala His His Leu Asp His Met Phe His Gly Ile Val His Thr His Val Pro Phe Tyr His Ala Glu

FIG 5C

GAA GCT ACC TAT CAT CTC AAG AAA CTC GGA GAG TAC TAT GTC TAC  
 Glu Ala Thr Tyr His Leu Lys Lys Leu Glu Gly Tyr Tyr Val Tyr  
 1260  
 CAC CCA TCC CCG ATC GTC GTC GTC GTC TCG AGC TCG TTC CGT GAG TGC  
 Asp Pro Ser Pro Ile Val Val Ala Val Trp Arg Ser Phe Arg Glu Cys  
 1320  
 CGA TTC GTG GAG GAT CAG GGA GAC GTC GTC TTT TTT AAG AAG TAAAAA  
 Arg Phe Val Glu Asp Gln Gly Asp Val Val Phe Phe Lys Lys  
 1380  
 AAAAGACAAAT GGACCCACACAA CAAACCTTCCTC TCTACAGACC TACGTTATCAT GTAGGCCATAC  
 CACTTCATAA AAGAACATGA GCTCTAGAGG CGTGTCAATC GCGCTCTCC  
 1440

FIG. 5D

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## FastA Match of ma29 and contig 253538a

SCORES      Init1: 117 Initn: 225 Opt: 256  
 Smith-Waterman score: 408; 27.0% identity in 441 aa overlap

	10	20	30	40	50	
ma29gcf.pep	MGTDQGKT---	FTWEELAAHNTKDDLLAIRGRVYDVTKFLSRHPGGVDTLLGAGRDVT				
253538a		: : :  :: ::  :  : : : :   :   :				
	10	20	30	40	50	
ma29gcf.pep	PVFEMYHAF-GAADAIMKYYVGTLVSNELPIFPEPTVFHKTIKTRVEGYFTDRNIDPKN					
253538a	QGPTPRYFTWDEVAQRSGCEERWLVIDRKVYNISEFTRRHPGGSRVISHYAGQDAT					
	60	70	80	90	100	110
ma29gcf.pep	DPFVAFHINKGLVKYKMNSSLIGEL-SPEQPSF-EBTKNKELTDEFRELATVERMGLMK					
253538a	60	70	80	90	100	110
	120	130	140	150	160	170
ma29gcf.pep	RPEIWGRYALIFGSLIASYYAQLFVPPFVVERTWLQVVF-AIIMGFACAQVGLNPLHDASH					
253538a	ANHVF--FLLYLLHILLDGAAWLTLLWVFGTSFLPFLLCAVLLSAVQAQAGWLQ-HDYGH					
	120	130	140	150	160	170
ma29gcf.pep	FSVTHNPTVWKILGATHDF---FNGASYLVWMYQHMLGHHPYTNIAAGADPDVSTSE---					
253538a	LSVYRKPK-WNHL--VHKFVIGHLKGASANWWNHRH-FQHHAKPNIFHKDPDVNMLHVFV					
	180	190	200	210	220	
ma29gcf.pep	180	190	200	210	220	
253538a	180	190	200	210	220	
	230	240	250	260	270	280
ma29gcf.pep	230	240	250	260	270	280
253538a	LGEWQPIEYGKKKLKYLPYNHQHEYFFLIGPPLIIPMYFQYQI---IMTMIVHKNWVDL					
	230	240	250	260	270	280
ma29gcf.pep	NPISTWHTVMFWGGKAFFVWYRLIVPLQYLPGLGVVLLFTVADMVSSYWLALTFQANHVV					
253538a	290	300	310	320	330	340
	290	300	310	320	330	340
ma29gcf.pep	290	300	310	320	330	340
253538a	---AWAVSYYI---RFFITY---IPF-YGILG-ALLFLNFIRELESHWFVVWTQMNHIV					
	350	360	370	380	390	
ma29gcf.pep	350	360	370	380	390	
253538a	MEI-----DQEAY--RDWFSSQLTATCNVEQSFFND---WFS--GHLNFQIEHHLFPTMP					
	340	350	360	370	380	
ma29gcf.pep	400	410	420	430	440	
253538a	400	410	420	430	440	
	380	390	400	410	420	430

Figure 9